

The application of trimethylvinylsilane as a convenient synthetic precursor of perfluoroalkyl ethenes: an unusual fluoride-induced elimination-desilylation coupled reaction.

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Supporting Information:

¹H-, ¹³C-, ¹⁹F-NMR, MS (EI, 70 eV), FT-IR data.

General experimental conditions: All structures were verified by one- and two-dimensional NMR experiments using recent assignment strategies that allowed a so called *ab initio* structure determination. Two-dimensional experiments involved both homo- (¹⁹F-¹⁹F) and hetero-nuclear (¹H-¹³C, ¹⁹F-¹³C) correlations based on the GMQFCOPS and inverse ¹H and/or ¹⁹F detected GHSQC, GHMQC sequences employing broadband adiabatic ¹³C-decoupling. The ¹H-, ¹³C- and ¹⁹F-NMR measurements were carried out at 30°C in CDCl₃ and CD₃COCD₃ on a Varian INOVA-500 spectrometer (operating at 500 MHz for ¹H) equipped with a waveform generator, using a ¹H{¹³C, ¹⁵N} PFG-triple resonance 5mm probe tunable for ¹⁹F. Samples were prepared and measured in ca. 40-60 mmol/L concentrations. ¹H and ¹⁹F chemical shifts are given relative to δ_{TMS}=0.00 ppm, δ_{CFCl₃}=0.00 ppm, where TMS and CFCl₃ were used as internal standards. ¹³C chemical shifts are reported by recording broadband ¹H or ¹⁹F decoupled spectra and are referenced relative to the solvent ¹³C-shifts δ_{CDCl₃}=77.00 ppm and δ_{CD₃COCD₃}=29.92 ppm. The reported homo- ¹⁹F-¹⁹F and heteronuclear ¹H-¹⁹F scalar coupling constants were verified from bandselective decoupled ¹⁹F spectra. Both broadband ¹⁹F- and ¹³C-decoupling and bandselective ¹⁹F decoupling was performed by adiabatic decoupling using the WURST¹ decoupling sequence. Asterisk (*) denotes interchangeable assignments.

The FT-IR measurements were carried out on a BRUKER IFS 55 spectrometer. Mass spectra were determined on a VG ZAB2-SEQ tandem mass spectrometer using electron impact (70 eV) for ionization.

1. F-(CF₂)₄-CH₂-CHI-SiMe₃ 1

¹H-NMR(CDCl₃): 0.20 s (9H) [SiMe₃]; 2.53-2.80 m (2H) [H-2]; 3.21 dd (1H) (³J_(H,H)=10.0Hz, ³J_(H,H)=3.5Hz) [H-1].
¹³C-NMR(CDCl₃): -2.5 [SiMe₃]; 0.5 [C-1]; 35.4 (²J_(C,F)=21.1Hz) [C-2]; 108.8 [C-5]; 110.5 [C-4]; 117.4 [C-6]; 117.8 [C-3].
¹⁹F-NMR(CDCl₃): -81.6 (3F) [F-6]; -114.8 d (1F) (²J_(F,F) = 268.8Hz) and -116.1 d (1F) (²J_(F,F) = 268.8Hz) [F-3_x and F-3_y]; -125.0 (2F) [F-4]; -126.4 (2F) [F-5].
MS: (m/z, I, M-X) 446, <0.1, M; 354, 33, M-FSi(CH₃)₃; 335, 8.5, M-F₂Si(CH₃)₃; 227, 47, M-IFSi(CH₃)₃; 207, 29, M-IF₂Si(CH₃)₃; 189, 19; 185, 19; 139, 13; 77, 77, CF₂CH=CH₂; 73, 100, Si(CH₃)₃.
FT-IR: (liquid film) ν (cm⁻¹): 2959.2 (CH_{as}); 2902.7 (CH_s); 1254.3, 1221.6 (CF).

2. F-(CF₂)₆-CH₂-CHI-SiMe₃ 2

¹H-NMR(CDCl₃): 0.20 s (9H) [SiMe₃]; 2.53-2.80 m (2H) [H-2]; 3.21 dd (1H) (³J_(H,H)=10.0Hz, ³J_(H,H)=3.0Hz) [H-1].
¹³C-NMR(CDCl₃): -2.5 [SiMe₃]; 0.6 [C-1]; 35.5 (²J_(C,F)=20.9Hz) [C-2]; 108.5 [C-7]; 110.3 [C-6]; 111.0 [C-4]; 111.1 [C-5]; 117.2 [C-8]; 117.9 [C-3].
¹⁹F-NMR(CDCl₃): -81.3 (3F) [F-8]; -114.6 d (1F) (²J_(F,F) = 268.0Hz) and -115.8 d (1F) (²J_(F,F) = 268.0Hz) [F-3_x and F-3_y]; -122.2 (2F) [F-5]; -123.3 (2F) [F-6]; -124.1 (2F) [F-4]; -126.6 (2F) [F-7].
MS: (m/z, I, M-X) 546, <0.1, M; 454, 24, M-FSi(CH₃)₃; 435, 9.0, M-F₂Si(CH₃)₃; 327, 46, M-IFSi(CH₃)₃; 307, 14, M-IF₂Si(CH₃)₃; 189, 15; 185, 17; 139, 20; 77, 75, CF₂CH=CH₂; 73, 100, Si(CH₃)₃.
FT-IR: (liquid film) ν (cm⁻¹): 2959.6 (CH_{as}); 2902.9 (CH_s); 1239.8, 1208.1 (CF).

3. F-(CF₂)₈-CH₂-CHI-SiMe₃ 3

¹H-NMR(Acetone): 0.24 s (9H) [SiMe₃]; 2.67-2.81 m (1H) and 2.89-3.00 m (1H) [H-2_x and H-2_y]; 3.40 dd (1H) (³J_(H,H)=10.5Hz, ³J_(H,H)=2.5Hz) [H-1].
¹³C-NMR(Acetone): -2.4 [SiMe₃]; 1.8 [C-1]; 36.1 (²J_(C,F)=21.8Hz) [C-2]; 109.6 [C-9]; 111.4 [C-8]; 111.9 and 112.0 [C-6 and C-7]*; 112.2 [C-4]; 112.4 [C-5]; 118.2 [C-10]; 119.5 [C-3].
¹⁹F-NMR(Acetone): -80.7 (3F) [F-10]; -112.9 d (1F) (²J_(F,F) = 267.9Hz) and -114.7 d (1F) (²J_(F,F) = 267.9Hz) [F-3_x and F-3_y]; -120.9 (2F) [F-5]; -121.2 (4F) [F-6 and F-7]; -122.1 (2F) [F-8]; -122.9 (2F) [F-4]; -125.6 (2F) [F-9].
MS: (m/z, I, M-X) 646, <0.1, M; 554, 18, M-FSi(CH₃)₃; 535, 10, M-F₂Si(CH₃)₃; 427, 41, M-IFSi(CH₃)₃; 407, 8.8, M-IF₂Si(CH₃)₃; 189, 13; 185, 15; 139, 21; 77, 69, CF₂CH=CH₂; 73, 100, Si(CH₃)₃.
FT-IR: (liquid film) ν (cm⁻¹): 2961.5 (CH_{as}); 2906.5 (CH_s); 1225.0 (CF).

4. F-(CF₂)₁₀-CH₂-CHI-SiMe₃ **4**

¹H-NMR(Acetone): 0.24 s (9H) [SiMe₃]; 2.68-2.83 m (1H) and 2.90-3.03 m (1H) [H-2_x and H-2_y]; 3.42 dd (1H) (³J_(H,H)=10.5Hz, ³J_(H,H)=2.5Hz) [H-1].

¹³C-NMR(Acetone): -2.4 [SiMe₃]; 1.9 [C-1]; 36.0 (²J_(C,F)=21.9Hz) [C-2]; 109.5 [C-11]; 111.3 [C-10]; 111.8 and 111.9 [C-6 and C-9]*; 112.0 [C-7 and C-8]; 112.2 [C-4]; 112.4 [C-5]; 118.2 [C-12]; 119.4 [C-3].

¹⁹F-NMR(Acetone): -80.5 (3F) [F-12]; -112.7 d (1F) (²J_(F,F)=267.4Hz) and -114.6 d (1F) (²J_(F,F)=267.4Hz) [F-3_x and F-3_y]; -120.8 (2F) [F-5]; -120.9 (4F) [F-7 and F8]; -121.1 (4F) [F-6 and F-9]; -121.9 (2F) [F-10]; -122.8 (2F) [F-4]; -125.4 (2F) [F-11].

MS: (m/z, I, M-X) 746, <0.1, M; 654, 22, M-FSi(CH₃)₃; 635, 18, M-F₂Si(CH₃)₃; 527, 55, M-IFSi(CH₃)₃; 507, 10, M-IF₂Si(CH₃)₃; 189, 20; 185, 20; 139, 32; 77, 78, CF₂CH=CH₂; 73, 100, Si(CH₃)₃.

FT-IR: (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹): 2957.1 (CH_{as}); 2900.4 (CH_s); 1240.2, 1207.2 (CF).

5. F-(CF₂)₄-CH=CH₂ **5**

¹H-NMR(CDCl₃): 5.75-5.85 m (1H) [H-1C]; 5.91-6.05 m (2H) [H-2A and H-1B].

¹³C-NMR(CDCl₃): 108.9 [C-5]; 110.5 [C-4]; 114.2 (²J_(C,H)=12.8Hz, ³J_(C,H)=6.3Hz) [C-3]; 117.6 [C-6]; 125.3 (²J_(C,F)=23.6Hz) [C-2]; 125.5 (³J_(C,F)=9.5Hz) [C-1].

¹⁹F-NMR(CDCl₃): -81.8 (3F) (³J_(F,F)=3.3 Hz, ⁴J_(F,F)=9.9Hz) [F-6]; -114.6 (2F) [F-3]; -125.0 (2F) [F-4]; -126.3 (2F) [F-5].

MS: (m/z, I, M-X) 246, <0.1, M; 227, 3.5, M-F; 181, 3.6, M-F-(FCH=CH₂); 157, 3.6, M-F-(HCF₃); 181, 3.6, C₄F₇; 169, <1, C₃F₇; 131, 3.0, C₃F₅; 119, 3.4, C₂F₅; 100, 4.9, CF₂=CF₂; 77, 100, CF₂CH=CH₂; 69, 15, CF₃; 51, 24, HCF₂; 31, 6.3, CF.

FT-IR: (liquid film) ν (cm⁻¹): 2962.1 (CH_{as}); 2904.2 (CH_s); 1237.2 (CF).

6. F-(CF₂)₆-CH=CH₂ **6**

¹H-NMR(CDCl₃): 5.75-5.85 m (1H) [H-1C]; 5.90-6.04 m (2H) [H-2A and H-1B].

¹³C-NMR(CDCl₃): 108.7 [C-7]; 110.5 [C-6]; 111.0 [C-4]; 111.2 [C-5]; 114.3 [C-3]; 117.4 [C-8]; 125.6 (³J_(C,F)=9.5Hz) [C-1]; 125.2 (²J_(C,F)=23.9Hz) [C-2].

¹⁹F-NMR(CDCl₃): -81.5 (3F) [F-8]; -114.4 (2F) [F-3]; -122.1 (2F) [F-5]; -123.4 (2F) [F-6]; -124.1 (2F) [F-4]; -126.7 (2F) [F-7].

MS: (m/z, I, M-X) 346, <0.1, M; 327, 4.1, M-F; 281, 2.3, M-F-(FCH=CH₂); 257, 2.3, M-F-(HCF₃); 181, <1, C₄F₇; 169, 1.5, C₃F₇; 131, 7.4, C₃F₅; 119, 4.3, C₂F₅; 100, 4.8, CF₂=CF₂; 77, 100, CF₂CH=CH₂; 69, 16, CF₃; 51, 21, HCF₂; 31, 3.8, CF.

FT-IR: (liquid film) ν (cm⁻¹): 2963.0 (CH_{as}); 1245.0, 1202.4 (CF).

7. F-(CF₂)₈-CH=CH₂ **7**

¹H-NMR(CDCl₃): 5.74-5.84 m (1H) [H-1C]; 5.90-6.05 m (2H) [H-2A and H-1B].

¹³C-NMR(CDCl₃): 108.6 [C-9]; 110.4 [C-8]; 110.9 [C-6 and C-7]; 111.0 [C-4]; 111.3 [C-5]; 114.3 [C-3]; 117.3 [C-10]; 125.5 (³J_(C,F)=9.5Hz) [C-1]; 125.3 (²J_(C,F)=23.6Hz) [C-2].

¹⁹F-NMR(CDCl₃): -81.6 (3F) [F-10]; -114.5 (2F) [F-3]; -121.9 (2F) [C-5]; -122.4 (4F) [C-6 and C-7]; -123.2 (2F) [C-8]; -124.1 (2F) [F-4]; 126.7 (2F) [C-9].

MS: (m/z, I, M-X) 446, <0.1, M; 427, 3.2, M-F; 381, 1.1, M-F-(FCH=CH₂); 357, 1.0, M-F-(HCF₃); 181, 1.4, C₄F₇; 169, 2.0, C₃F₇; 131, 8.0, C₃F₅; 119, 5.3, C₂F₅; 100, 4.3, CF₂=CF₂; 77, 100, CF₂CH=CH₂; 69, 15, CF₃; 51, 15, HCF₂; 31, 7.5, CF.

FT-IR: (liquid film) ν (cm⁻¹): 2964.3 (CH_{as}); 1225.0 (CF).

8. F-(CF₂)₁₀-CH=CH₂ **8**

¹H-NMR(Acetone): 5.99 d (³J_(H,H)=11.0Hz) (1H) [H-1C]; 6.05 dt (³J_(H,H)=17.0Hz, ⁴J_(H,F)=2.5Hz) (1H) [H-1B]; 6.19 dq (³J_(H,H)=17.0Hz, ³J_(H,H)=11.0Hz, ⁴J_(H,F)=11.5Hz) (1H) [H-2A].

¹³C-NMR(Acetone): 109.4 [C-11]; 111.2 [C-10]; 111.7 [C-6]*; 111.8 [C-8]*; 111.9 [C-9]*; 111.9 [C-7]*; 111.9 [C-4]; 112.2 [C-5]; 115.5 [C-3]; 118.1 [C-12]; 125.7 (²J_(C,F)=23.6Hz) [C-2]; 127.3 (³J_(C,F)=9.6Hz) [C-1].

¹⁹F-NMR(Acetone): -81.0 (3F) [F-12]; -113.3 (2F) [F-3]; -121.1 (2F) [F-5]; -121.4 (4F) [F-7 and F-8]; -121.5 (4F) [F-6 and F-9]; -122.4 (2F) [F-10]; -123.3 (2F) [F-4]; -125.9 (2F) [F-11].

MS: (m/z, I, M-X) 546, <0.1, M; 527, 12, M-F; 481, 1.6, M-F-(FCH=CH₂); 457, 2.0, M-F-(HCF₃); 181, 3.9, C₄F₇; 169, 5.5, C₃F₇; 131, 16, C₃F₅; 119, 11, C₂F₅; 100, 7.3, CF₂=CF₂; 77, 100, CF₂CH=CH₂; 69, 25, CF₃; 51, 23, HCF₂; 31, 2.2, CF.

FT-IR: (liquid film) ν (cm⁻¹): 2964.7 (CH_{as}); 1245.2, 1202.7 (CF).

9. MeOOC-(CF₂)₈-CH₂-CHI-SiMe₃ **9**

¹H-NMR(Acetone): 0.24 s (9H) [SiMe₃]; 2.67-2.81 m (1H) and 2.89-3.02 m (1H) [H-2_x and H-2_y]; 3.41 dd (1H) (³J_(H,H)=10.5Hz, ³J_(H,H)=2.5Hz) [H-1]; 4.08 s (3H) [COOMe].

¹³C-NMR(Acetone): -2.4 [SiMe₃]; 1.9 [C-1]; 36.1 (²J_(C,F)=21.9Hz) [C-2]; 55.9 [OMe]; 109.2 [C-10]; 111.5 [C-9]; 111.9 [C-6, C-7 and C-8]; 112.1 [C-4]; 112.3 [C-5]; 119.3 [C-3]; 159.3 [C=O].

¹⁹F-NMR(Acetone): -112.8 d (1F) (²J_(F,F)=267.4Hz) and -114.7 (1F) (²J_(F,F)=267.4Hz) [F-3_x and F-3_y]; -118.0 (2F) [F-10]; -120.8 (2F) [F-5]; -121.0 (2F) [F-8]; -121.1 (4F) [F-6 and F-7]; -122.2 (2F) [F-9]; -122.8 (2F) [F-4].

MS: (m/z, I, M-X) 686, 0.1, M; 586, 1.1, M-C₂F₄; 567, 0.3, M-C₂F₅; 527, 0.2, M-C₂F₄COOMe; 459, 2.2, M-C₂F₄I; 59, 20, COOME; 31, 100, CF.

FT-IR: (liquid film) ν (cm⁻¹): 2965.1 (CH_{as}); 1784.4 (CO); 1212.0, 1150.3 (CF).

10. HO-CH₂-(CF₂)₈-CH₂-CHI-SiMe₃ **10**

¹H-NMR(Acetone): 0.24 s (9H) [SiMe₃]; 2.67-2.81 m (1H) and 2.89-3.02 m (1H) [H-2_x and H-2_y]; 3.41 dd (1H) (³J_(H,H)=10.5Hz, ³J_(H,F)=2.5Hz) [H-1]; 4.13 t (2H) (³J_(H,F)=14.5Hz) [H-11]; 3.10-3.90 s,br (1H) [OH].

¹³C-NMR(Acetone): -2.4 [SiMe₃]; 1.9 [C-1]; 36.1 (²J_(C,F)=21.9Hz) [C-2]; 60.6 (²J_(C,F)=25.3Hz) [C-11]; 112.0 [C-6 and C-7]; 112.1 [C-4]; 112.2 [C-8]; 112.3 [C-5]; 112.6 [C-9]; 117.3 [C-10]; 119.3 [C-3].

¹⁹F-NMR(Acetone): -112.7 d (1F) (²J_(F,F)=267.1Hz) and -114.6 d (1F) (²J_(F,F)=267.1Hz) [F-3_x and F-3_y]; -120.8 (2F) [F-5]; -121.0 (2F) [F-10]; -121.1 (4F) [F-6 and F-7]; -121.3 (2F) [F-8]; -122.7 [F-9]; -122.8 [F-4].

MS: (m/z, I, M-X) 658, 19, M; 566, 11, M-FSi(CH₃)₃; 547, 8.1, M-F₂Si(CH₃)₃; 439, 31, M-I⁺FSi(CH₃)₃; 420, 5.9; 189, 20; 185, 23; 139, 37; 77, 73, CF₂CH=CH₂; 73, 100, Si(CH₃)₃; 31, 45, CF.

FT-IR: (liquid film) ν (cm⁻¹): 3384.2 (OH); 2958.9 (CH_{as}); 2900.5 (CH_s); 1775.3 (CO); 1210.7, 1149.7 (CF).

11. HO-CH₂-(CF₂)₈-CH=CH₂ **11**

¹H-NMR(Acetone): 4.15 dt (2H) (³J_(H,F)=14.0Hz, ³J_(H,H)=6.5Hz) [H-11]; 5.12 t (1H) (³J_(H,H)=6.5Hz) [OH]; 6.00 d (1H) (³J_(H,H)=11.0Hz) [H-1C]; 6.07 dt (1H) (³J_(H,H)=17.0Hz, ⁴J_(H,F)=2.0Hz) [H-1B]; 6.22 dq (1H) (³J_(H,H)=17.0Hz, ³J_(H,H)=11.0Hz, ³J_(H,F)=11.5Hz) [H-2A].

¹³C-NMR(Acetone): 60.9 (²J_(C,F)=25.2Hz) [C-11]; 112.2 [C-4, C-6 and C-7]; 112.3 [C-8]; 112.4 [C-5]; 112.7 [C-9]; 115.7 [C-3]; 117.4 [C-10]; 125.9 (²J_(C,F)=23.6Hz) [C-2]; 127.4 (³J_(C,F)=21.9Hz) [C-1].

¹⁹F-NMR(Acetone): -113.1 (2F) [F-3]; -120.9 (2F) [F-5]; -121.3 (2F) [F-10]; -121.4 (4F) [F-6 and F-7]; -121.5 (2F) [F-8]; -123.0 (2F) [F-9]; -123.2 (2F) [F-4].

MS: (m/z, I, M-X) 458, <0.1, M; 439, 3.5, M-F; 438, 1.8, M-HF; 419, 1.4, M-HF₂; 408, 4.8, M-CF₄; 207, 1.0; 181, 1.4; 157, 3.6; 139, 3.2; 131, 15, C₃F₅; 77, 100, CF₂CH=CH₂; 51, 16, CF₂H; 31, 72, CF.

FT-IR: (liquid film) ν (cm⁻¹): 3372.5 (OH); 2999.1, 2959.2 (CH_{as}); 2899.3 (CH_s); 1210.2, 1149.8 (CF).

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